

**CAYMAN ISLANDS**



# **WASTEWATER COLLECTION AND TREATMENT LAW**

**(2019 Revision)**

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## PUBLISHING DETAILS

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Law 3 of 2011 consolidated with Law 19 of 2017.

Revised under the authority of the *Law Revision Law (1999 Revision)*.

Originally enacted —

Law 3 of 2011-14th January, 2011

Law 19 of 2017-27th March, 2017.

Consolidated and revised this 1st day of January, 2019.

*Note (not forming part of the Law): This revision replaces the 2018 Revision which should now be discarded.*



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# WASTEWATER COLLECTION AND TREATMENT LAW

(2019 Revision)

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## CAYMAN ISLANDS



# WASTEWATER COLLECTION AND TREATMENT LAW

(2019 Revision)

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## Short title

1. This Law may be cited as the *Wastewater Collection and Treatment Law (2019 Revision)*.

## Interpretation

2. In this Law —

“**Authority**” means the Water Authority established under the *Water Authority Law (2018 Revision)*;

“**concession**” means any instrument whereby the Cabinet grants a right or privilege enabling a person to collect, convey and treat wastewater under this Law;

“**concessionaire**” means a person to whom a concession has been granted under this Law;

“**domestic wastewater**” means any waste substance, liquid or solid, associated with human habitation, or which contains or may be contaminated with human or animal excrete or offal;

“**licence**” means a licence issued by the Office containing the terms and conditions upon which a concession shall be exercised;



“**Office**” means the Utility Regulation and Competition Office established under section 4 of the *Utility Regulation and Competition Law (2019 Revision)*;

“**trade effluent**” means any liquid, either with or without particles, or matter in suspension therein, which is wholly or in part produced in the course of any trade or industry carried on at trade premises, and includes a reference to all waste in a liquid, solid or gaseous state, but does not include domestic wastewater;

“**wastewater**” means domestic wastewater or trade effluent, or both, from residences, commercial buildings, industrial plants and institutions, together with any groundwater, surface runoff or leachate that may be present;

“**wastewater system**” means the operative method whereby the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater is effected; and

“**works**” means —

- (a) mechanical, electrical and other equipment; and
- (b) civil engineering works or plant including appurtenances,

which are constructed for or in connection with the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater.

### **Application**

3. This Law shall apply to the whole of the Islands or to such part or parts thereof as the Cabinet may, from time to time, declare by notice published in the Gazette.

### **Cabinet may grant concessions**

4. (1) Subject to subsections (3) and (4), the Cabinet may grant concessions under this Law.
- (2) Before the Cabinet may grant any concession under subsection (1), the Cabinet shall consult the Authority and may consult the Office; and, upon being consulted by the Cabinet, the Authority and the Office shall advise the Cabinet pursuant to such advisory powers as may be conferred on the Authority and the Office by any Law.
- (3) All concessions shall be exercised in accordance with the terms and conditions contained in a licence issued by the Office which may include such matters as geographical area, means of collection and treatment, volume, pressure, hygiene, charges, fees, inspection, reporting and accounting, power of acquisition by the Government, cancellation, suspension and such other matters as the Office may determine.
- (4) A concession granted under this Law shall not be exercised until a licence has been issued.



**Application of other licensing legislation**

5. A concessionaire under this Law is deemed to be the holder of a franchise for the purpose of section 4(1)(d) of the *Local Companies (Control) Law (2019 Revision)*, and is exempt from obtaining a trade and business licence under the *Trade and Business Licensing Law (2019 Revision)*.

**Protection of concessionaires from distress, etc.**

6. Where a concessionaire places or installs works upon any private premises, such works are not subject to distress or any other landlord's remedy for non-payment of any rent nor are they liable to be taken in execution by any process of any court against any person other than the concessionaire.

**Collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater**

7. A concessionaire may collect, convey and treat wastewater from any person, but a concessionaire may, subject to the terms of his concession but notwithstanding any other agreement to the contrary, without incurring any liability for so doing other than to make a proportionate abatement in any agreed charge or rate, temporarily interrupt the service if, by reason of any unusual or unforeseen circumstances, he is of the opinion that maintenance of a full service would be onerous.

**Collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater from defaulters may be cut off while default continues**

8. Where any person otherwise entitled to the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater from a concessionaire makes default in any payment due under such agreement or throws, empties, turns or suffers or permits to be thrown, emptied or passed into any parts of the works under the control of the concessionaire —
  - (a) any matter likely to injure the works, to interfere with the free flow of its contents or to prejudicially affect the treatment and disposal of its contents;
  - (b) any chemical refuse, chemical, acid, petrol or any inflammable liquid; or
  - (c) any surface water run-off,the concessionaire may cut off and discontinue such service using any reasonable means in that behalf until the amount due, together with any incidental expenses incurred to the concessionaire have been paid, whereupon the service shall be restored without unnecessary delay.

**Inspection, etc., of supplied premises**

9. A concessionaire may, from time to time, appoint inspectors who shall wear or carry such means of identification, if any, as may be prescribed, and such inspectors may, at all reasonable times, enter any supplied premises with necessary workmen, machinery and equipment to examine, remove, repair or adjust any works of the concessionaire and the concessionaire shall restore or give compensation for any damage caused by his own default or that of his inspectors or workmen in so doing.

**Concessionaire's powers of entry, etc.**

10. For the purpose of initiating or maintaining a system of collecting, conveying and treating wastewater from the public, the concessionaire may, on giving to occupiers seven days' notice in that behalf, or without such notice in any case of emergency, enter upon any enclosed or other premises other than buildings for the purpose of installing, improving or maintaining any works, but —
- (a) a concessionaire shall not thereby acquire any right over any land other than for the purpose of service in accordance with its concession and in terms of compensation with respect to any consequential nuisance or damage;
  - (b) in case of serious risk of flooding, a concessionaire may enter without notice upon any building accompanied, if practicable, by a constable; and
  - (c) where a nuisance or damage is caused to any person by reason of any action of a concessionaire (including any of his servants) taken under this section and compensation cannot be agreed, any question of the quantum of compensation shall be referred, by any of the parties involved, to the Compensation Assessment Tribunal referred to in section 12.

**Interference by private installations**

11. Where any private installation or works interferes or appears calculated to interfere with a wastewater system, a summary court may, upon the application of the concessionaire in that behalf and after hearing any party who would or might thereby be affected, make an order empowering the concessionaire to make such alteration or adjustment of such private installation as to the court appears just upon such terms as to compensation, if any, as appears just, and in hearing and determining such application the court shall, as nearly as may be, follow its usual procedure in civil cases.

**Compensation Assessment Tribunal**

12. (1) There shall be a Compensation Assessment Tribunal whose function shall be to assess and award compensation claimed as a result of the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater under this Law.





- (2) The Tribunal shall comprise —
  - (a) one person qualified to practise law in the Cayman Islands;
  - (b) one person with technical knowledge of the wastewater industry; and
  - (c) one member of the public.
- (3) Except for rules of procedure relating to appeals referred to in subsection (6), the establishment, tenure and other matters relating to the operation of the Tribunal shall be determined by Order made by the Cabinet.
- (4) A decision of the Tribunal may be appealed to the Grand Court on a point of law.
- (5) Awards made under this section shall be enforced as if they were awards made by the Grand Court.
- (6) The Chief Justice may make rules relating to appeals made under this section.

### **All buildings to be connected to wastewater system**

13. (1) Subject to subsection (2), all buildings within the area to which the concessionaire's wastewater system extends shall be connected to it.
- (2) On failure or neglect by the owner of any new or reconstructed building to connect it to the concessionaire's wastewater system, the concessionaire may enter into the building at any reasonable time and connect the same, and the expense thereof shall become a debt due from the owner to the concessionaire and a charge upon the building and, in addition, the owner commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of one thousand five hundred dollars and to imprisonment for six months.

### **Damages for injury to public amenities**

14. The Attorney General may on behalf of the public claim damages for pollution or other injury to public amenities arising from the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater.

### **Regulations**

15. The Cabinet may make regulations for carrying this Law into effect and, without prejudice to the generality of this provision, prescribing —
  - (a) the health and safety standards and precautions in relation to the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater;
  - (b) the rates of compensation for damage to members of the public arising from the collection, conveyance and treatment of wastewater;
  - (c) the establishment, management and payment of compensation for wayleaves;



- (d) the procedure for applications for, and granting of, concessions;
- (e) the terms and conditions upon and subject to which a concession shall or may be granted;
- (f) penalties for contravention of such regulations;
- (g) fees to be paid for anything done under this Law; and
- (h) any matters required by this Law to be prescribed.

### **Offences and penalties**

**16.** (1) Any person who —

- (a) subject to subsection (2) —
  - (i) operates a wastewater system with the intention of collecting, conveying or treating wastewater, except under a concession granted under this Law; or
  - (ii) collects, conveys and treats wastewater, except under a concession granted under this Law;
- (b) contravenes any provision of this Law or the terms and conditions of the licence; or
- (c) for any purpose connected with this Law makes any statement or representation in the truth of which he does not believe, proof of his belief being upon him,

commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of fifteen thousand dollars and to imprisonment for one year, and, in the case of a continuing offence, in addition, a fine of five hundred dollars per day for each day the offence continues after conviction in the first instance.

(2) Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) has no application to —

- (a) the collection, conveyance or treatment of wastewater by the Government, the armed forces of Her Majesty, the police or fire services, or any statutory body or Government agent;
- (b) wastewater collected on private residential property and appropriately treated thereon;
- (c) wastewater collected and treated by the management of condominiums, apartment complexes, multi-family dwellings, hotels or any other commercial enterprise, for the benefit of their premises by residents therein; and
- (d) persons specifically exempted by the Cabinet by Order published in the Gazette,



but paragraphs (b) and (c) shall not apply where a concessionaire's wastewater system is readily accessible for connection thereto, and the concessionaire has required, by notice in writing, the owner or occupier to connect the premises to the concessionaire's wastewater system.

- (3) Any person who —
- (a) unlawfully and maliciously destroys or does damage to any wastewater system or works, including the disposal into the works of any matter likely to injure the works, to interfere with the free flow of its contents or to prejudicially affect the treatment and disposal of its contents;
  - (b) with intent to defraud, connects any premises to the wastewater system or works without the concessionaire's consent in writing;
  - (c) obstructs the execution of any works or any employee of a concessionaire while engaged in his duties as such; or
  - (d) aids or abets, or having control of any person, permits such person to contravene paragraph (a), (b) or (c),

commits an offence and in the case of an offence against paragraph (a) is liable upon conviction upon indictment to a fine of fifteen thousand dollars and to imprisonment for five years, or upon summary conviction to a fine of three thousand dollars and to imprisonment for one year, and in the case of an offence against paragraph (b) or (c) or of any other contravention of this Law is liable upon summary conviction to a fine of three thousand dollars and to imprisonment for one year and, in the case of an offence against paragraph (b), liable to an additional fine of one hundred dollars for each day the offence is continued; and the court may, in addition to any other penalty, order the convicted person to pay such compensation to the concessionaire or to any other person who has suffered consequential damage as to it appears just.

**Publication in consolidated and revised form authorised by the Cabinet this 12th day of February, 2019.**

**Kim Bullings**  
*Clerk of the Cabinet*





## ENDNOTES

### Table of Legislation History:

SL #	Law #	Legislation	Commencement	Gazette
		<b>Wastewater Collection and Treatment Law (2018 Revision)</b>	28-Mar-18	GE26/2018/s7
31/2017		Water Authority (Amendment) Law, 2017 (Commencement) Order, 2017	22-May-17	G11/2017/s3
	19/2017	Wastewater Collection and Treatment (Amendment) Law, 2017	22-May-17	GE39/2017/s5
11/2011		Wastewater Collection and Treatment Law, 2011 (Commencement) Order, 2011	26-May-11	GE42/2011/s1
	3/2011	Wastewater Collection and Treatment Law, 2011	27-May-11	G4/2011/s3





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